

**ECSE-2210 Microelectronics Technology**  
**Homework 2**

**Reading Assignment: Pages 40-74.** Late submissions will be penalized. Hand in your solutions during the class.

1. A Si sample is doped such that it has  $10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  electrons in its conduction band (i.e.  $n = 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ) at both 300 K and 200 K. Calculate the hole concentrations at 300 K and 200 K. Figure 2.20 has the  $n_i$  values for various temperatures.
2. (Problem 2.17 in text) Determine the equilibrium electron and hole concentrations inside a uniformly doped sample of Si under the following conditions:
  - (a)  $T = 300 \text{ K}$ ,  $N_A \ll N_D$ ,  $N_D = 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ .
  - (b)  $T = 300 \text{ K}$ ,  $N_D \ll N_A$ ,  $N_A = 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ .
  - (c)  $N_A = 9 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ,  $N_D = 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ,  $T = 300 \text{ K}$ .
  - (d)  $N_D = 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ,  $T = 450 \text{ K}$ .
  - (e)  $N_D = 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ,  $T = 650 \text{ K}$ .
3. (Problem 2.18 in text) For each of the conditions specified in Problem 2, determine the position of  $E_i$ , Compute  $E_F - E_i$ , and draw a carefully dimensioned energy band diagram for the Si sample. Note:  $E_G(\text{Si}) = 1.08 \text{ eV}$  at 450 K and 1.015 eV at 650 K. Also, read exercise 2.4 in text (page 55).