

# Nitride Based Insulated Gate Field Effect Transistors

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In early nineties, Khan et al. and Binari et al. fabricate GaN-based Metal Insulator Field Effect Transistors (MISFETs) using i-GaN<sup>[1]</sup>, i- AlGa<sub>0.3</sub>N/GaN<sup>[2]</sup> and Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub><sup>[3]</sup> as the gate insulator. More recently, Khan et al. demonstrated novel AlGa<sub>0.3</sub>N/GaN Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors (MOSHFETs) with superior performance on sapphire<sup>[4]</sup> and on SiC<sup>[5]</sup> substrates in 2000. Later on, the same group reported on Metal-Insulator-Semiconductor Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors (MISHFETs) using Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> as the gate dielectric. The MOSHFET and MISHFET designs (see Figure 1) combines the advantages of having a large sheet electron density in the device channel the MOS structure, which suppresses the gate leakage current, and an AlGa<sub>0.3</sub>N/GaN heterointerface that provides high density, high mobility two-dimensional (2D) electron gas channel. The latest improvements came from using the Strain Energy Band Engineering approach<sup>[6]</sup> and Pulsed Atomic Layer Epitaxy<sup>7</sup> to develop a Double Heterostructure Field Effect Transistor<sup>[8]</sup> and, finally, merging this novel concept with the insulating gate design to demonstrate MOS-DHFET<sup>[9]</sup> devices. In this talk, we review insulating gate III-FET technology<sup>[10]</sup> that holds promise for commercialization of GaN based electronics.

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