

Periodic System of Elements
first conceived by Dimitri Mendeleev (1869)

The diagram illustrates the periodic table with various color-coded regions and annotations:

- Groups:** IA (Hydrogen), IIA, IIIA, IVA, VA, VIA, VIIA, VIII.
- Periods:** Rows 1 through 7.
- Elements:** Hydrogen (H), Helium (He), Lithium (Li), Beryllium (Be), Sodium (Na), Magnesium (Mg), Potassium (K), Calcium (Ca), Scandium (Sc), Titanium (Ti), Vanadium (V), Chromium (Cr), Manganese (Mn), Iron (Fe), Cobalt (Co), Nickel (Ni), Copper (Cu), Zinc (Zn), Gallium (Ga), Germanium (Ge), Arsenic (As), Selenium (Se), Bromine (Br), Krypton (Kr), Rubidium (Rb), Strontium (Sr), Yttrium (Y), Zirconium (Zr), Niobium (Nb), Molybdenum (Mo), Technetium (Tc), Ruthenium (Ru), Rhodium (Rh), Palladium (Pd), Silver (Ag), Cadmium (Cd), Indium (In), Tin (Sn), Antimony (Sb), Tellurium (Te), Iodine (I), Xenon (Xe), Cesium (Cs), Barium (Ba), Lanthanum (La*), Hafnium (Hf), Tantalum (Ta), Tungsten (W), Rhenium (Re), Osmium (Os), Iridium (Ir), Platinum (Pt), Gold (Au), Mercury (Hg), Thallium (Tl), Lead (Pb), Bismuth (Bi), Polonium (Po), Astatine (At), Radon (Rn), Francium (Fr), Radium (Ra), Actinium (Ac**), Cerium (Ce), Praseodymium (Pr), Neodymium (Nd), Promethium (Pm), Samarium (Sm), Europium (Eu), Gadolinium (Gd), Terbium (Tb), Dysprosium (Dy), Holmium (Ho), Erbium (Er), Thulium (Tm), Ytterbium (Yb), Lutetium (Lu), Thorium (Th), Protactinium (Pa), Uranium (U), Neptunium (Np), Plutonium (Pu), Americium (Am), Curium (Cm), Berkelium (Bk), Californium (Cf), Einsteinium (Es), Fermium (Fm), Mendelevium (Md), Nobelium (No), Lawrencium (Lr).
- Regions:**
 - Alkaline metals:** Li, Na, K, Rb, Cs, Fr.
 - Alkaline-earth metals:** Be, Mg, Ca, Sr, Ba, Ra.
 - Transition metals:** Ti, V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, Ru, Rh, Pd, Ag, Cd, In, Sn, Tl, Pt, Au, Hg, Os, Ir, Ta, W, Re, Hf, La*, Ce, Pr, Nd, Pm, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb, Lu, Th, Pa, U, Np, Pu, Am, Cm, Bk, Cf, Es, Fm, Md, No, Lr.
 - Coinage metals:** Cu, Zn, Ag, Cd, In, Sn, Tl.
 - Elemental semiconductors:** Ge, As, Sb, Te.
 - Metals:** All elements except He, Ne, Ar, Kr, Xe, Rn.
 - Non-metals:** He, Ne, Ar, Kr, Xe, Rn.
 - Halogens:** F, Cl, Br, I, At.
 - Noble gases:** He, Ne, Ar, Kr, Xe, Rn.
 - Rare-earth elements:** La*, Ce, Pr, Nd, Pm, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb, Lu.
- Electron Configuration:** A box labeled "Explanation" shows the mapping of atomic mass, atomic number, and outer shell electron configuration for Sodium (Na).

Note: s-electron shell can be occupied by at most 2 electrons; p-electron shell by at most 6 electrons; d-electron shell by at most 10 electrons; f-electron shell by at most 14 electrons; Noble gases have 2 (He), 10 (Ne), 18 (Ar), 36 (Kr), 54 (Xe), and 86 (Rn) electrons